



## Key Terms

|                                        |                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Development</b>                     | The process of change in a country to make people's lives better.                                               |
| <b>Standard of living</b>              | The amount of wealth or personal comfort that a person or group of people have.                                 |
| <b>Quality of life</b>                 | The wellbeing of a person or a group of people.                                                                 |
| <b>HIC</b><br><b>LIC</b><br><b>NEE</b> | High Income Country<br>Low Income Country<br>Newly Emerging Economy                                             |
| <b>Development Indicators</b>          | Data used to show us how developed a country is compared to other countries.                                    |
| <b>Birth rate/death rate</b>           | Numbers of babies born in a year per 1000 of population/numbers of people die in a year per 1000 of population. |
| <b>Life Expectancy</b>                 | Average age a person is expected to live to in a country.                                                       |
| <b>Literacy Rate</b>                   | Percentage of people with basic reading and writing skills.                                                     |
| <b>Infant mortality</b>                | Number of babies which die before 1 years old per 1000 live births.                                             |
| <b>Gross National Income (GNI)</b>     | Total money earned by a country per year given in US dollars.                                                   |

Overall: Why is understanding the link between urban change and development so important?

## Key Questions

### What is development?

- What are development indicators?
- How do we measure development?
- How do we compare development?
- Are there any limitations to development indicators?
- What is the HDI?

### What factors that influence development?

- What is the development gap?
- What factors encourage & limit development?
- Are some global goals more important than others?
- How does gender equality affect development?

### Urban Change on the African Continent - how has this influenced development?

- How do we categorise the economic structure of a country?
- How does industry structure influence the development of a country?
- How does development influence urban growth?

## Key Terms

|                                      |                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Economic Structure</b>            | The percentage of jobs in each economic sector of a country.                                                        |
| <b>Primary sector</b>                | Jobs that take resources from the environment eg mining / farming.                                                  |
| <b>Secondary sector</b>              | Jobs that process and make goods (manufacturing) eg factories.                                                      |
| <b>Tertiary sector</b>               | Jobs that provide a service for the public eg shops, hairdressers, doctors.                                         |
| <b>Migration</b>                     | When people move to live in a different place.                                                                      |
| <b>Global Goals</b>                  | Goals set by the United Nations to all countries to improve the quality of lives of the people.                     |
| <b>Human Development Index (HDI)</b> | A measure developed by the UN that shows the level of development based on GNI, Adult literacy and Life expectancy. |
| <b>Urbanisation</b>                  | When more people live in urban areas compared to rural areas within a country.                                      |



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